#### A N

### INTRODUCTION

TOTHE

# Skill of Musick.

I. The Grounds and Principles of MUSICK, according to the Games; after an easy Method, for Young Beginners.

II. A Table showing the Names, Numbers, Mediums and Principles

fions, of the Neses.

III. All the Cliff in Use, and how to find your Me.

IV. What Flatt and Sharps belongs to every Key now us'd.

V. The different Movements of Time that are now us'd:

VI. Of the Tyles Notes, and other Merks and Chereffers us'd in MUSICK.

VII. Several hort Tunii, by Way of Selfaing, and how to run a Division, for the Improvement of Young Practitioners.

VIII. A Rais how to make a Shake, upon the Whole and Half

IX. Several Duo's by Way of Selfaing; and a Comm Four in One to a Gloria Patria, by Dr. Birm.

X. Several Chance in Four Parts, for Chair MUSICK.

X. Several Casets in Four Parts, for Cours and a 10 K.

XI. A Rule how to Express the Words in a fost easie Manner, with excelling ANT HEMS, Compos'd by very famous

Anthems, Hymns and Psalm-

TUNES, in feveral Parts.

By Edward Betts, Organist of Manchester.

L 0 N D 0 N:

Printed by WILLIAM PRARSON, for the AUTHOR; and Sold by WILLIAM CLAYTON Bockfeller, and ROGER ADAMS Printer, in Manchefter. 1724.

#### The INTRODUCTION

THE

# Gamut or Scale of MUSICK.

Alamire in Alt			-ila	-
Gfolrent in Alt	1.5	pier	fol	-
Ffant in Alt -			-	<del></del> ,
Ela .	1	1 1	La	
Dlafol			fol	
Cfolfa		· J moon	- A Laura	-
Bfabmi			11e -	_
Alamira		1. 13	· + J	
Gfolreut Cliff -	93	-	- Jol -	~
Ffaut		7 1 1	As d	4
Elami -	-		- la 41	-
Diafoire	11		fol	3
Cfolfaut Cliff _	- H		- fa 1	11-
Bfabmi	1		M4	7.1
Alamire	-		la	
G[olreut	-1.		Jol .	11.77
Ffant Cliff -	- 2		- fa -	_
Elami		~	la	
Diafolic			fel	<del></del>
Cfaut			fa	
Bini			- Mr -	
Are		6	5 la	
Gamut		- 4 T	: fol -	
D Ffaut		1 6 1	fa.	
D Elami -			- to -	
D Dfolre		44 .	fol	
D Cfaut -			- Ya -	

Observe all Notes below Gamut are call'd Double.

The Grame is the Ground of all Muffe whenhet Food for Inframental, therefore ought to be got by Heart, both forward and backward very perfect. I have fer Figures on the free Natural Lines both in Essa and Tribbs, in Order to quicken your Memory, in anning the Lines and Spaces.

### MUNTRODUCTION

A Table Shewing the Names, Number, Measure and Proportions of the Notes. Their Reffs.

Dot to my Note makes it half as long again

Minum

Crotobets

A Sharp, (2) makes a Note half a Note higher.
A Flat, (b) makes a Note half a Note lower, and is to be call'd fe.

#### The INTRODUCTION

This following Method will frew you how to Name your Notes in all the Cliffs.

Gfolreut GUff on the Second finer



Cfelfaur Mean Cliff on the Second line;

fa fel la Me fa fel la

Countertenor Cliff on the Third line.

fol to fa fel to Me for

Tenor Cliff on the Fourth line.

This

for ful to Ma for ful to for ful Cfolfaut Cliff on the Fifth line, is the fame as the Bafs Cliff on the Third

fa fal

#### MOINTRODUCTION

The Projeth Tooble Cliff on the First line, is the fame with the Bols W.f. in its proper place, the Fourth line.

Ma fel la Me A Mabod to find out your Me among the Flats and Sharps.

In one Flat your Me Is in Elame, or Ela. In two Alamire. In three Diafol. In four Gfalreut. Ermiple. Dfalre bal Gantut 13%

-85 6 W FEE

Le Me fa fil to fo fil la La Me fa fol la fa fol la Gamut mad. Cfant mad

La Mefafil la fa fal la La Me fo fol le fo fol le

Though these Rules are fet in the Treble cliff, they ought to be call'd Dietre and Gemes, Sec. in reference to the Barr

- In one Sharp your Me is in Ffant, in two Cfotfs, in three Gfolreut, in four Diafel. Example. Diotre #36 Flami hards

Es Gil tà fa fal la Me fa La Mafafel La fa fal la

Are 43% Fafti la fa fol la Me fa Es fol la fa fol la Me fo

Elamir # 2d

In the next place I'll flow you what Tlass and Sharps belongs to all the Keys, or at least the Keys in ule.

### The INTRODUCTION.

Compressives one Blat or two shows.

G. 434 A. Naturally bad. G. bad. A- #34. Are Flatted # 136 Seldom us'd. B. #14 Seldom us'd. Bb. 1914. Seldom us'd. Cheer Naturally #14 " C d. bad Beldom us'd. D. bow. 1934 1 ..... Ea b lab Rb. -ban Seldom usd. E. #34 Fift, bad. Seldoos ue'd. F. hid.

Now observe that in all Flat Keys, the last Note is La. the My being in a Flat Key, the Note above the Key; and in all Sharp Says, the laft Note is Fa, the Me being the Half-note below the Key, which to know

how to find your Me, the Mafter-note, is the foundation of Suffaire. Now as to Time, observe. that Common Time is as many Notes in a Bar as will make one Semibreif, two Minnums, four Crocebets, eight Qua-VERS &c.

Common Time four Crotchets in a Bar, two down and two up.

Fery Bow Grave Duick

### THE INTRODUCTION

Comment Fime. Six in a Bar, three down and three up. Pere mulch.

Common Time Tweve in a Bar, Six abwel and Six do."

Tunes drawn from Triple Time. Triple Time, Three in a Bar, 180

Triple Time Nine ih a Bar, Six down and Three up.

A flooke drawn through the Figures state

us Play'd fafter ....

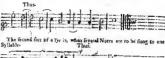
When you mest with three Quavers, with a Figure of three over them, you must Sing them in the same time of a Ccotchet.

A Direct is usually put to the end of the line; and ferves to Direct you to the following Nore. A fingle Bar is to divide the Time according to the Meafure of the Semibrif. The double Bar, to divide the feveral Strains, or. Stanca's of the Sones. A Rever figuraties that Part to be

Sung, or, Play'd twice over, which are as follow.

A Tye is of two ules; first, when the Nore is driven, or, the Time flauck in the middle of the Note, it is usual to Tye two Minnums, or, a Minnum and a Crotchet topether.

#### The INTRODUCTION.



The Eight Notes Afcending and Defcending.

to Me for fol to for fel Sel for to fel for Me to fell

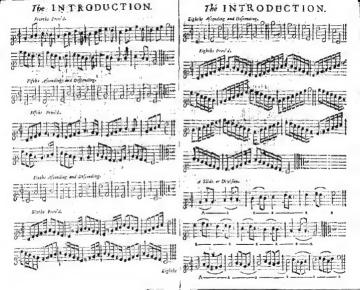
It cannot be supposed you can Tune these Notes without the affishance of a Voice or Lastrument; therefore it will be proper to get one skill'd in the Art of Singing to attitle you at firft.

Thirds Afcending and Descending.

Thirds Propid.

Fourths Alconding, and Delconding



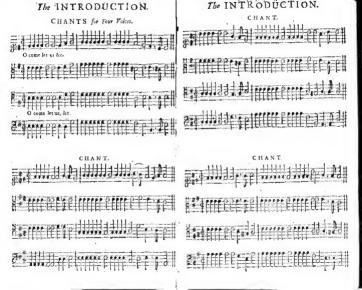




INTRODUCTION accertally man **油油和油加速性** 



## The INTRODUCTION. The INTRODUCTION. Continued. A CANON Four in One by the late Dr. Blow. gioning, and is now, is now, and e-ver shall be world withour Glory be to the Father, and to the Son .was in the beginning, and is now, is now and e-ver be to the Father, and to the. Son, Choft . As it was in the be-rinting, and is now, is now and e-Choft, the Ho-mly Ghoft: As it was in the be-winning, and is now. Ho-ly Ghelt the Homly Ghon: As it was Ho-ly Chaft, the Ho-ly Ghaft : As and my the Ho-ly Ghot, the Ho-ly Facher, and to the is now, and ever faull be W. without end, d ---



ANTHEMS, in Two, Three and Four Parts. ANTHEM I. Pfaim 84. 2.46 HATER PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY HIGHER FRIENDS EFFE Rules to be observed in Singing, how to express the Syllables of those Words which end in bi, et, di, ii , ni, pi, ri, ry, fi, fhi, ri, ty Some of the Words which end in ty, and ry, are, Almighty, Engly, Gierr, Mairly, Trialty, Villery, Sec. Thefe following have their Syllables above, mention'd in the middle, as well as at the end of the Words, fuch as, Babilon, Benignity, Champion, Divide, or Divided, (this Word hath the Syllables in the beginning. ) as, Felicity, investions, Mifery, Onsaipstess, Pofferier, Shiver Supplications, Unicorns , Sic. Twelve Examples may ferve for all other Words of the fame kind. Exemple, Felicity, which the the Letters are well Express in reading, see they feem to after whon they are fung. For inflance, when the word or Syllables are drawn out long, they are express as, lie, sie, sie, which Should be if bi as bee, et, as ere, or fee, di as dee, li as lee.ni as nee, pi as Der, ri av ree, fi as fee, for as fhee, el and ex, as re- Thefe being well oblery'd and Pradic'd will be of great use to those that delight in Singiper.

The INTERODUCTION









#### Continued.







So shall we rejoice and be glad all the days of our life,



So thall we rejoice and be glad all the days of our life,

Continued

























































For my Brethren and companions fake, I will wife the Profect

For my Brethren and companions -

with the Prof-













.\_. ,\_,\_\_

ri-ty, for my Brethren and companions fake. I

fake. I will with with

For my Bretheen and companions fake, I will with,















神力出生的力力。但 THE CHECKLE STREET 







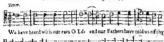








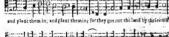




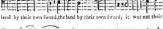
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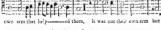
mighty works, the mighty works that thou haft done in the time of old:





fword: it was not their own arm that helped them, for they got not the

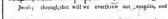






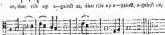








in thy name will we tread them down, that rife up a-gainth



that rife up a-gainft us, that rife up a-gainft us;







## ANTHEMS. · Continued. le lujab, Alleilu- jab, Alele lujah, Allelajah, Al - le lu-jah,

Alamleriujah, Allelujah, Al-le lujah

al k-liciale, Alle-14 j.th.

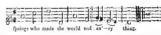
HYMN L





# 10 21 0 3 1 1 1 0 3 1 a

help and comfort rife: My Afe-ty from the Lord doth



2 Thy Fact from falling be protells, Nor flumbers he, nor thee neglects: Behold the Lord, who Ifrael Reeps.

Up to &cc.

Unweary is, and never fleeps.

3 God is thy keeper, like a shade,
Which out its right hand is slifplay'd:
The Sun by Day, thee shall not fraite
Nor Vapours of the Moon by Night.

s, e The Ld. thall thee preferve from harm.
Thy Soul against Temptations arm:
Thy going out, and coming in,
For evermore his Care hath been.

e To there great God, to these alone,

Three Perfore in one Deity:

As former Ages fill have done,

All Glory now and ever be.

1. 1. Vic.

/ N IÈ

of the world, their great Cre-

Let all the nations of the world, their great of

gie de praife, and all s's (carret de propie jeyn hi

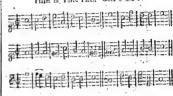
a torpraife, and all R's featured people joyn his

migh-ty name to raife:

Whose kindness towards us all is great,

His Mercies ever fure: Then let our Praises like his Truth, for ever fill endure.

To Father, Son, and Holy Ghoff, one God, whom we adors: Be Glory as it was, is now, And that he everyone. Pfalm in Three Parts. Goes 8 and 5.









## Advertisement

## To the READER.

HE Art Musick is fo Copious, that notwithfranding its great Antiquity, and the Delight h teffords unto Mankind, yer none ever strain'd to fuch a Periodion therein; but that there is full room left for a further Ingrovement thereof; wherefore for the Encouragment of the Unlearned in that Art, that they may attain to a good Proficiency therein; I was wilrox to offer my buft Endeavours for promoting the "Use thereof: in juch a Manner, as might be most accaptable to them, the Method being to Short, and Plain, and Easy to understand, that the meanest Capacity may in a short Time come to the Knowledge of the Gauss, its Notes, Cliffs and Koss; which being known; and by the Help of one that understands Singing, will bring his Voice in good Tune, with great Exte and Pleafure . I shall not detain you with ta long Epifle, in telling you who were the first Inventors of Mulick, and the Operations it hath had upon many Persons and bruit Animals, or of Sympathy of Sounds, That I recommend this short Tract to all Lovers of this excellent Science, which notwithstanding its extensivenefs will not retard the Industrious from obtaining their Defire with much Facility; I shall not multiply Words further than to affure that,

I am,

Tours to Promote your further Pragrefs,